

Oklahoma Native Trees, Shrubs & Grasses

☺ = sun
 ● = shade
 pt● = shade

D = dry
 M = moist
 W = wet
 X = info not available

| TREES | | | |
|---|-------------------------------|-----------|---------|
| Silver maple, Soft maple, White maple | <i>Acer saccharinum</i> | ☺, ●, pt● | M |
| Sugar maple, Northern sugar maple | <i>Acer saccharum</i> | ☺, ●, pt● | M, D |
| Ohio buckeye, Texas buckeye, Fetid buckeye, Horse chestnut | <i>Aesculus glabra</i> | ☺, ●, pt● | M |
| River birch, Red birch | <i>Betula nigra</i> | pt● | M |
| Bitternut hickory, Swamp hickory | <i>Carya cordiformis</i> | ☺, ●, pt● | M |
| Pecan | <i>Carya illinoensis</i> | ☺ | M |
| Black hickory | <i>Carya texana</i> | pt● | D |
| Sugar hackberry, Hackberry, Sugarberry, Texas sugarberry, Palo blanco | <i>Celtis laevigata</i> | pt● | D |
| Eastern redbud, Redbud | <i>Cercis canadensis</i> | ●, pt● | M |
| Roughleaf dogwood, Drummond's dogwood, Rough-leaf dogwood | <i>Cornus drummondii</i> | ●, pt● | M, D |
| Common persimmon, Eastern persimmon | <i>Diospyros virginiana</i> | pt● | D |
| White ash | <i>Fraxinus americana</i> | ☺, ●, pt● | M, D |
| Green ash, Red ash | <i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i> | ☺, ●, pt● | W, M, D |
| Honey locust, Common Honey-locust, Honey-locust, Thornless common honey-locust, Honey shucks | <i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i> | pt● | M |
| Kentucky coffeetree, Stump tree | <i>Gymnocladus dioicus</i> | ☺, ●, pt● | M, D |
| Black walnut, Eastern black walnut | <i>Juglans nigra</i> | ☺, pt● | M |
| Eastern red cedar, Eastern redcedar, Virginia juniper | <i>Juniperus virginiana</i> | ☺, ●, pt● | D |
| Shortleaf pine, Yellow pine, Spruce pine | <i>Pinus echinata</i> | pt● | D |
| Colorado pinyon pine, Pinyon pine, Two-needle pine, Colorado pinyon, Pinyon | <i>Pinus edulis</i> | pt● | D |
| Loblolly pine, Old field pine, Bull pine, Rosemary pine | <i>Pinus taeda</i> | pt● | D |
| American sycamore, Buttonwood, Plane-tree, Sycamore | <i>Platanus occidentalis</i> | ☺, ●, pt● | M |
| Chickasaw plum, Sandhill plum | <i>Prunus angustifolia</i> | ☺, pt● | D |
| Mexican plum, Bigtree plum | <i>Prunus mexicana</i> | ☺, pt● | M, D |
| Wafer ash, Common hoptree, Hop tree | <i>Ptelea trifoliata</i> | ☺, ●, pt● | W, M, D |
| Bur oak, Burr oak, Savannah oak, Overcup oak, Prairie oak, Mossy-cup oak, Mossy-overcup oak, Blue oak | <i>Quercus macrocarpa</i> | ☺, ●, pt● | W, M, D |
| Blackjack oak, Barren oak, Black oak, Jack oak | <i>Quercus marilandica</i> | pt● | D |
| Chinkapin oak, Chinquapin oak, Chestnut oak, Yellow chestnut oak, Yellow oak, Rock chestnut oak, Rock oak | <i>Quercus muehlenbergii</i> | ☺, pt● | D |
| Post oak | <i>Quercus stellata</i> | pt● | D |

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| Black oak | <i>Quercus velutina</i> | ☺, pt● | D |
| Western soapberry, Soapberry | <i>Sapindus saponaria var. drummondii</i> | ☺, pt● | M, D |
| Sassafras | <i>Sassafras albidum</i> | ☺, ●, pt● | M |
| Gum bully, Gum Elastic, Chittamwood, Gum bumelia | <i>Sideroxylon lanuginosum ssp. lanuginosum</i> | ☺, pt● | D |
| Bald cypress, Baldcypress, Common bald cypress, Southern bald cypress, Deciduous cypress | <i>Taxodium distichum</i> | ☺, pt● | M |
| Winged elm, Wahoo | <i>Ulmus alata</i> | pt● | D |
| American elm, White elm | <i>Ulmus americana</i> | ☺, pt● | M |
| Slippery elm, Red elm | <i>Ulmus rubra</i> | ☺, pt● | M |
| Rusty blackhaw viburnum, Rusty blackhaw, Southern blackhaw, Downy viburnum | <i>Viburnum rufidulum</i> | pt● | D |
| SHRUBS | | | |
| Common serviceberry, Downy serviceberry, Shadbush, Juneberry | <i>Amelanchier arborea</i> | ☺, ●, pt● | D |
| Common buttonbush, Buttonbush, Button willow | <i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i> | ●, pt● | W, M |
| Illinois bundleflower, Bundleflower, Prairie bundle flower, Prickleweed, Illinois Desmanthus, Prairie mimosa | <i>Desmanthus illinoensis</i> | ☺ | M |
| Possumhaw, Possumhaw Holly, Deciduous Holly, Winterberry, Deciduous yaupon | <i>Ilex decidua</i> | ☺, pt● | M |
| Oneseed juniper, One-seed juniper, Cherrystone juniper | <i>Juniperus monosperma</i> | pt● | D |
| Winged sumac, Shining sumac, Flameleaf sumac, Mountain sumac, Dwarf sumac | <i>Rhus copallinum</i> | ☺ | D |
| Smooth sumac | <i>Rhus glabra</i> | ☺, ●, pt● | D |
| GRASSES / GRASS-LIKE | | | |
| Big bluestem, Turkeyfoot | <i>Andropogon gerardii</i> | ☺, pt● | M |
| Sand bluestem | <i>Andropogon hallii</i> | ☺ | |
| Sideoats grama | <i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i> | ☺, pt● | M, D |
| Buffalograss, Buffalo grass | <i>Bouteloua dactyloides</i> | ☺ | D |
| Blue grama | <i>Bouteloua gracilis</i> | ☺ | D |
| Canada wild rye, Canadian wildrye, Prairie wildrye, Nodding wildrye | <i>Elymus canadensis</i> | ☺, pt● | M |
| Sand love grass, Sand lovegrass | <i>Eragrostis trichodes</i> | pt● | X |
| Curly-mesquite | <i>Hilaria belangeri var. belangeri</i> | ☺ | D |
| Three-flower melic, Tall melicgrass, Threeflower melicgrass, Melicgrass | <i>Melica nitens</i> | pt● | M, D |
| Switchgrass, Wand panic grass | <i>Panicum virgatum</i> | ☺, pt● | M, D |
| Western wheatgrass | <i>Pascopyrum smithii</i> | ☺, pt● | M |
| Little bluestem | <i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i> | ☺, pt● | D |
| Indiangrass, Yellow indian grass | <i>Sorghastrum nutans</i> | ☺, ●, pt● | M, D |
| Prairie cordgrass, Freshwater cordgrass, Sloughgrass | <i>Spartina pectinata</i> | ☺ | W |

Source: Lady Bird Johnson Wildflower Center, Native Plant Information Center