

Oklahoma Native Plants & Herbs

A = annual

P = perennial

B = biennial

☺ = sun

● = shade

pt● = partial shade

D = dry

M = moist

W = wet

X = info not available

Common yarrow, Yarrow, Milfoil, Western yarrow	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	P	☺, pt●	D
Fringed bluestar, Bluestar, Blue funnel lily, Texas bluestar	<i>Amsonia ciliata</i>	P	pt●	D
Eastern red columbine, Wild red columbine	<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	P	●, pt●	M, D
Butterflyweed, Butterfly milkweed, Orange milkweed, Pleurisy root	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	P	☺, pt●	M, D
Blue wild indigo, Wild blue indigo, Blue false indigo	<i>Baptisia australis</i>	P	☺	M
Light poppy-mallow, Light poppymallow, Pink poppy-mallow, Plains poppy-mallow	<i>Callirhoe alcaeoides</i>	P	☺	X
Winecup, Purple poppy mallow	<i>Callirhoe involucrata</i>	P	☺, pt●	M, D
Yellow sundrops, Yellow evening primrose, Plains evening primrose	<i>Calylophus serrulatus</i>	P	☺	D
Atlantic camas, Wild hyacinth	<i>Camassia scilloides</i>	P	●, pt●	D
American bellflower, American-bellflower, Tall bellflower	<i>Campanulastrum americanum</i>	A	pt●	M
Entireleaf indian paintbrush, Texas paintbrush, Indian paintbrush, Scarlet paintbrush, Entire-leaf Indian-paintbrush	<i>Castilleja indivisa</i>	A	☺	D
Partridge pea, Showy Partridge-pea, Beeflower	<i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i> <i>var. fasciculata</i>	A	☺	M
Blue mistflower	<i>Conoclinium coelestinum</i>	P	☺, pt●	M
Largeflower tickseed, Large-flower tickseed, Coreopsis	<i>Coreopsis grandiflora</i>	P	pt●	X
Lanceleaf coreopsis, Lanceleaf tickseed, Lance-leaved coreopsis, Sand coreopsis	<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>	P	☺, ●, pt●	D
Plains coreopsis, Golden tickseed, Goldenwave, Calliopsis	<i>Coreopsis tinctoria</i>	A	☺, pt●	M
Carolina larkspur, Prairie larkspur, Plains larkspur	<i>Delphinium carolinianum</i> <i>ssp. virescens</i>	P	☺	M
Pride-of-Ohio, Roosterheads, Shootingstar, Pride of Ohio, Eastern shooting star	<i>Dodecatheon meadia</i>	P	pt●	M
Clasping coneflower, Clasping-leaf coneflower	<i>Dracopis amplexicaulis</i>	A	pt●	M
Black Sampson, Black Samson echinacea, Narrow-leaf Coneflower	<i>Echinacea angustifolia</i>	P	☺, pt●	D
Eastern purple coneflower, Purple coneflower	<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>	P	☺, pt●	D
Firewheel, Indian Blanket	<i>Gaillardia pulchella</i>	A	☺, pt●	D
Perfumeballs, Pincushion daisy, Fragrant gaillardia, Rayless gaillardia	<i>Gaillardia suaveis</i>	P	pt●	D
Prairie verbena, Purple prairie verbena, Dakota mock vervain, Dakota vervain	<i>Glandularia bipinnatifida</i> <i>var. bipinnatifida</i>	A, P	☺, pt●	D
Rose vervain, Sweet William, Rose mock vervain	<i>Glandularia canadensis</i>	P	pt●	M
Maximilian sunflower, Max sunflower	<i>Helianthus maximiliani</i>	P	☺	M, D
Standing cypress, Texas plume, Red Texas star, Red gilia	<i>Ipomopsis rubra</i>	B	☺, pt●	D
Dwarf crested iris	<i>Iris cristata</i>	P	●, pt●	M
Spreading bladderpod, Cloth-of-gold	<i>Lesquerella gracilis</i>	A	☺	X
Blazing star, Gay feather, Pink-scale gayfeather, Pinkscale blazing star	<i>Liatis elegans</i>	P	☺	D
Dotted blazing star, Dotted gayfeather	<i>Liatis punctata</i>	P	☺	D
Prairie Blazing Star, Kansas Ggayfeather, Cat-tail Gayfeather, Hairy Button-snakeroot	<i>Liatis pycnostachya</i>	P	☺	M, D

Cardinal flower	<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	P	☺, ●, pt●	W, M
Texas bluebonnet, Bluebonnet, Texas lupine, Buffalo clover, Wolf-flower	<i>Lupinus texensis</i>	A	☺	D
Lemon beebalm, Horsemint, Purple horsemint, Lemon mint, Plains horsemint, Lemon horsemint	<i>Monarda citriodora</i>	A	☺, pt●	D
Wild bergamot, Beebalm	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	P	☺, pt●	M, D
Spotted beebalm, Spotted horsemint, Horsemint	<i>Monarda punctata</i>	A	☺	D
Bigfruit evening-primrose, Fluttermill, Missouri evening primrose	<i>Oenothera macrocarpa ssp. macrocarpa</i>	P	☺, pt●	D
Diamond petal primrose, Four-Point Evening Primrose, Fourpoint evening-primrose, Greater four-point evening-primrose	<i>Oenothera rhombipetala</i>	A	☺, pt●	D
Pink evening primrose, Showy evening primrose, Mexican evening primrose, Showy primrose, Pink ladies, Buttercups, Pink buttercups	<i>Oenothera speciosa</i>	P	☺	M, D
Common prickly-pear, Plains prickly pear, Prickly Pear, Twist-spine prickly-pear, Twistspine pricklypear	<i>Opuntia macrorhiza</i>	P	☺	D
Common yellow oxalis, Yellow Wood-sorrel	<i>Oxalis stricta</i>	P	☺	D
Prairie groundsel, Prairie ragwort	<i>Packera plattensis</i>	B	☺, ●, pt●	D
Buckley's beardtongue	<i>Penstemon buckleyi</i>	P	☺	X
Wild foxglove, Prairie penstemon, Foxglove penstemon, False foxglove, Large-flowered beardtongue, Large-flowered penstemon, Prairie beardtongue, Cobaea penstemon	<i>Penstemon cobaea</i>	P	☺, pt●	D
Large beardtongue, Large-flower beardtongue, Large-flowered penstemon	<i>Penstemon grandiflorus</i>	P	☺	X
Wild blue phlox, Louisiana phlox, Blue woodland phlox, Sweet William, Wild sweet William	<i>Phlox divaricata</i>	P	●, pt●	M
Downy phlox, Prairie phlox, Fragrant phlox	<i>Phlox pilosa</i>	P	☺, pt●	D
Common cinquefoil, Oldfield cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla simplex</i>	P	●, pt●	D
Devil's claw, Ram's horn, Unicorn plant, Proboscis flower	<i>Proboscidea louisianica</i>	A	☺	D
Common selfheal	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	P	☺, pt●	M
Mexican hat, Prairie coneflower, Upright prairie coneflower, Red-spike mexican-hat, Long-headed coneflower, Thimbleflower	<i>Ratibida columnifera</i>	P	☺	M, D
Orange coneflower, Orange Rudbeckia, Perennial black-eyed Susan	<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i>	P	☺	M
Rough coneflower, Tall coneflower	<i>Rudbeckia grandiflora</i>	P	☺	M
Black-eyed Susan, Common black-eyed Susan, Brown-eyed Susan	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	A	☺, pt●	M, D
Texas star, Rose gentian, Meadow pink, Prairie rose-gentian, Prairie sabatia	<i>Sabatia campestris</i>	A	pt●	D
Pitcher sage, Blue sage	<i>Salvia azurea var. grandiflora</i>	P	☺, pt●	D
Scarlet Sage, Tropical Sage, Blood sage	<i>Salvia coccinea</i>	A, P	☺, ●, pt●	M, D
Fire pink, Scarlet catchfly	<i>Silene virginica</i>	P	pt●	M, D
Compassplant, Compass plant	<i>Silphium laciniatum</i>	P	☺	D
Diamondflowers, Narrowleaf bluets, Baby's breath, Bluets, Fine-leaf bluets	<i>Stenaria nigricans var. nigricans</i>	P	☺	X
Stiff greenthread, Greenthread	<i>Thelesperma filifolium</i>	A	☺	D
Bluejacket, Ohio spiderwort	<i>Tradescantia ohiensis</i>	P	pt●	D
Baldwin's ironweed, Western Ironweed, Ironweed	<i>Vernonia baldwinii</i>	P	☺	M
Birdfoot violet, Bird's-foot violet, Bird-foot violet	<i>Viola pedata</i>	P	●, pt●	D
Missouri violet, Common blue violet, Hooded blue violet, Florida violet, Meadow violet	<i>Viola sororia</i>	A	☺, pt●	M

Source: Lady Bird Johnson Wildflower Center, Native Plant Information Center